From Spoon Feeding to Self-Feeding: Helping Learners Take Control of Their Own Learning

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Abstract

Recent research findings confirm that learning becomes more effective when learners are in control of their own learning and are aware of the learning process and of themselves as learners. Learner autonomy has thus become a prominent area of research in the last three decades. This paper, therefore, argues for an autonomy-based approach to teaching and learning in Oman as an alternative to the existing model which is largely characterized by spoon-feeding and missing voice of the learner. The paper proposes a framework for a gradual handover of some of the roles traditionally held by teachers to the students, emphasizing the role of the teacher in helping students ‘feed’ themselves and minimize their over-reliance on the teacher.

Key words: Learner autonomy, learner responsibility, metacognitive knowledge, Oman, teacher role.